## Scene Two: Mesopotamia

Taki - Athena
Tut - Simon P
Lucy - Gracie
Worker - Izzy
Gilgamesh - Lulu
Enkidu - Lena
Wheel Inventor - Nina
Money Maker - Abadie
Mesopotamians
1 Loki
2 Chasity
3 Hadia
4 Avahh

**Lucy:** There is a lot we can learn from the past.

Taki: I see what you mean!

**Tut:** Who are those people over there, Lucy?

**Lucy:** Ahhhh, good question, Tut! Those are the Sumerians from the land of Mesopotamia. What you're looking at there is pretty typical for 3000 BC. That guy is the famous Gilgamesh.

**Gilgamesh:** People! People! Work with me now. We've got to work together.

One worker to another: Who died and made him King?

**Gilgamesh:** I heard that. Now look, I know you're all used to working independently and that's just fine. But, it's 110 degrees here and this land is as dry as a desert.

Enkidu: Sir! Sir!

**Gilgamesh:** What is it, Enkidu, my valiant friend and servant?

(Enkidu whispers in his ear)

**Gilgamesh:** Okay. So it IS a desert. But if we just work together a little bit, I think we can survive here and maybe even create one of the great civilizations.

**Enkidu:** Gilgamesh is right, everybody. Working together, we can make sure that nobody messes with Mesopotamia.

Gilgamesh: Well put, Enkidu, well put.

Enkidu: Thank you sir!

**Gilgamesh:** Now, look, we've got rivers on both sides of this plain. And what are they called?

All: (with conviction) RIVERS!

Gilgamesh: I know that! But what are the names of these rivers?

**All:** (as though reciting something they've said a hundred times) The Tigris and Euphrates.

**Gilgamesh:** A plus. Thy've allowed our production of farm goods to go way up So what's the problem?

**Enkidu:** The problem, sire, is that we need a more efficient way to transport these goods to market.

Gilgamesh: Right! Right! Right you are, Enkidu! Well, who's got a suggestion?

**Wheel Inventor:** Sir, if I might suggest: I've been working on a small round invention that I think might have great possibilities.

**Gilgamesh:** Hmmmm, I can't see it myself, but let's go ahead and give it a try. Now what's next?

**Money Maker:** (Holding a bulla ~ a football shaped vessel with tokens inside) Well, sir, I've been working on a system of currency that I think might help us keep track of what we trade and what we owe.

Gilgamesh: A capital idea! Write it down!

**All**: Write it down?

Enkidu: Write it down, sir?

**Gilgamesh:** Figure it out, Enkidu! I can't do everything! I'm so proud of all of you! At this rate, we should be able to build a civilization that lasts for thousands of year, right here between our own two beautiful rivers.

## **SONG 2: THE LAND BETWEEN TWO RIVERS**

(During the song interlude:)

**Mesopotamian 1:** In the land between two rivers, the creative and intelligent Sumerians built farming villages and irrigation systems from as early as 5000 BC.

**Mesopotamian 2:** Archaeologists have even found evidence of great cities and a very complex civilization as early as 3500 BC. Farmers produced food.

**Mesopotamian 3:** City dwellers were brick layers, canal builders, butchers potters and more. The Mesopotamian plain gave rise to one of the first great civilizations.

**Mesopotamian 4:** And it all happened on the Land between Two Rivers.